

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY 9489/41

Paper 4 Depth Study May/June 2022

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

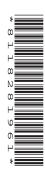
Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European option Section B: American option Section C: International option

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].



Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919-41

1	Evaluate the significance of terror in the establishment of a dictatorship under Mussolini.	[30]
2	Assess the impact of collectivisation on the people of the Soviet Union.	[30]
3	Assess the impact of foreign policy on the economy in Nazi Germany in the period 1933–39.	[30]
4	'Economic problems were the main reason for the rise of political extremism in Britain.' Dis this view.	cuss [30]
Section B: The USA, 1944–92		
5	Assess the reasons for increased social mobility in the 1940s and 1950s.	[30]
6	'Stagflation was the most serious economic problem faced by US governments in the 1960s 1970s.' Discuss this view.	and [30]
7	'Clinton mostly owed his electoral success to his personal appeal.' Discuss this view.	[30]
8	Assess the impact of involvement in the Korean War on US foreign policy in the period 1950	–63. [30]

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Section C: International history, 1945–92

9 Evaluate how far attempts to control nuclear weapons improved US–Soviet relations. [30]
10 'China's support for North Vietnam in its conflict with the United States was more significant than that of the Soviet Union.' Assess this view. [30]
11 'The legacy of colonial powers caused the greatest difficulty in establishing stable governments in newly independent African nations.' Discuss this view. [30]
12 Assess the extent to which both Israel and Egypt benefited from the Yom Kippur War. [30]

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